

Useful organisations, companies, definitions provided by John Cleary in his presentation

<https://www.familytreedna.com/products/y-dna> - the major site offering Y-DNA tests for genealogy

<https://help.familytreedna.com/hc/en-us/articles/4402047942799-Add-ons-Upgrades> - this is the link if you wish to upgrade your Y DNA test with FamilyTreeDNA to view further markers

<https://www.yseq.net> - DNA origins project, niche testing site

<https://www.yfull.com> - Y-chr Sequence Interpretation Service, an analysis company (does not sell tests)

<https://freepages.rootsweb.com/~geneticgenealogy/genealogy/yfreq.htm> - Leo Little's Reference Resource. John reminded that his had not been updated for a while but was extremely useful for seeing the rarity of an STR

<https://www.johngrenham.com> - John Grenham's website for Irish research, useful for surname distribution

Three useful terms:

- WGS Whole Genome Sequencing - John explained that WGS companies are niche so far, but are having the biggest impact in Y-DNA research
- STR - Short Tandem Repeat - repeating chunks of DNA, the number of these repeats can change over time
- SNP - Single Nucleotide Polymorphism - a single letter change. FamilyTreeDNA looks at millions of SNPs

https://isogg.org/wiki/Single-nucleotide_polymorphism/en - to learn more about SNPs

<http://www.mymcgee.com/tools/yutility111.html> - the McGee Ferguson Utility

<https://www.jdvsite.com> - SAPP tool (Still Another Phylogeny Program)

https://isogg.org/wiki/Surname_DNA_projects - to learn more about surname projects

<https://www.familytreedna.com/group-project> - to explore FamilyTreeDNA surname projects

<https://help.familytreedna.com/hc/en-us/articles/6463909777295-Time-Tree-Guide> - to read the guide to Time Tree by FamilyTreeDNA

This presentation was given as part of the Family Tree DNA Discoveries online event 13-17 March 2024. www.family-tree.co.uk.

Presenter John Cleary

Host Michelle Leonard